XP™ 2.7V 5F ULTRACAPACITOR CELL

FEATURES AND BENEFITS
• Enhanced performance under adverse environmental conditions
• Patented improvements both in structure and in sealing
• Long lifetimes with up to 500,000 duty cycles*
• Compliant with UL, RoHS and REACH requirements

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS
• Actuators
• Emergency Lighting
• Telematics
• Automotive
• Security Equipment
• Backup System
• Smoke Detectors
• Advanced Metering

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL
Rated Voltage, $V_r$ 2.7 VDC
Surge Voltage 2.85 VDC
Rated Capacitance, $C$ 5 F
Min. / Max. Capacitance, Initial 4.5 F / 6.0 F
Typical Capacitance, Initial 5.17 F
Rated (Max.) ESR$_{DC}$, Initial 45 mΩ
Typical ESR$_{DC}$, Initial 36 mΩ
Typical ESR$_{DC}$, Initial, 5 sec 70 mΩ
Maximum Leakage Current 8 μA
Maximum Peak Current, Non-repetitive 5.5 A

PHYSICAL
Nominal Mass 2.1 g

POWER & ENERGY
Operating Temp. Range Standard (-40°C to 65°C) at 2.7 V Extended (-40°C to 85°C) at 2.3 V
Maximum Stored Energy, $E_{max}$ 5.0 mWh 3.6 mWh
Gravimetric Specific Energy 2.4 Wh/kg 1.7 Wh/kg
Usable Specific Power 9.2 kW/kg 6.7 kW/kg
Impedance Match Specific Power 19.2 kW/kg 14.0 kW/kg

THERMAL
Typical Thermal Resistance (R$_{th}$, Housing)$^8$ 60°C/W
Typical Thermal Capacitance (C$_{th}$) 2.0 J/°C
Usable Continuous Current (BOL) $(\Delta T = 15 \, ^\circ C)^8,10$ 2.3 A
Usable Continuous Current (BOL) $(\Delta T = 40 \, ^\circ C)^8,10$ 3.8 A

LIFE*
Projected DC Life at Room Temperature
(At rated voltage and 25°C, EOL$^{10}$) 10 years
DC Life at High Temperature
(At rated voltage and 65°C, EOL$^{10}$) 1,500 hours
DC Life at De-rated Voltage & Higher Temperature
(At 2.3V and 85°C, EOL$^{10}$) 1,500 hours
Projected Cycle Life at Room Temperature$(^7)$ (Constant current charge-discharge from $V_r$ to 1/2$V_r$ at 25°C, EOL$^{10}$) 500,000 cycles
Biased Humidity Life
(At rated voltage, 60°C, and 90% RH) 2,500 hours
Shelf Life
(Stored uncharged at 25°C, ≤ 50% RH) 4 years

SAFETY
Certifications RoHS, REACH, UL 810A

*Results may vary. Additional terms and conditions, including the limited warranty, apply at the time of purchase. See the warranty details for applicable operating and use requirements.
1. Surge Voltage
   Absolute maximum voltage, non-repetitive. Duration not to exceed 1 second.

2. “Typical” values represent mean values of production sample.

3. Rated Capacitance & ESR_Dc (measure method)
   • Capacitance: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to V_max, 5 min hold at V_max,
     constant current discharge 10 mA/F to 0.1V.
   e.g. in case of 2.7V 5F cell, 10 * 5 = 50 mA
   • ESR_Dc: Constant current charge (10 mA/F) to V_max, 5 min hold at V_max,
     constant current discharge (40 * C * V_max(mA)) to 0.1 V.
   e.g. in case of 2.7V 5F cell, charge with 10 * 5 = 50 mA and discharge with 40 * 8.2 * 5.7 = 540 mA


4. Maximum Leakage Current
   • Current measured after 72 hrs at rated voltage and 25°C. Initial leakage current can be higher.
   If applicable, module leakage current is the sum of cell and balancing circuit leakage currents.

5. Maximum Peak Current
   • Current needed to discharge cell/module from rated voltage to half-rated voltage in 1 second.

6. Energy & Power (Based on IEC 62391-2)
   • Maximum Stored Energy, E_stored(Wh) = \( \frac{1}{2} \Delta V \Delta t \)
   • Gravimetric Specific Energy (Wh/kg) = \( \frac{E}{\text{mass}} \)
   • Usable Specific Power (W/kg) = \( \frac{1}{0.12 \Delta t} \frac{\Delta V \Delta t}{ESR_{DC} \times \text{mass}} \)
   • Impedance Match Specific Power (W/kg) = \( \frac{0.25 \Delta V \Delta t}{ESR_{DC} \times \text{mass}} \)
   • Present Power and Energy values are calculated based on Rated Capacitance & Rated (Max.) ESR_Dc, Initial values.

7. Cycle Life Test Profile
   Cycle life varies depending upon application-specific characteristics. Actual results will vary.

8. Temperature Rise at Constant Current
   • \( \Delta T = I \Delta t \times ESR_{DC} \times R_{th} \)
   where \( \Delta T \); Temperature rise over ambient (°C)
   \( I \Delta t \); Maximum continuous or RMS current (A)
   \( R_{th} \); Thermal resistance, cell to ambient (°C/W)
   ESR_{DC}; Rated (Max.) ESR_{DC}(Ω).
   (Note: Design should consider EOL ESR_{DC} for application temperature rise evaluation.)

9. Per United Nations material classification UN3499, all Maxwell ultracapacitors have less than 10 Wh capacity to meet the requirements of Special Provisions 361. Both individual ultracapacitors and modules composed of those ultracapacitors shipped by Maxwell can be transported without being treated as dangerous goods (hazardous materials) under transportation regulations.

10. BOL: Beginning of Life, rated initial product performance
    EOL: End of Life criteria.
    • Capacitance: 80% of min. BOL rating
    • ESR_{DC}: 2x max. BOL rating

When ordering, please reference the Maxwell Model Number below.

Maxwell Model Number: BCAP0005 P270 X01
Maxwell Part Number: 133515
Alternate Model Number: ESHSR-005SCO-002R7UC

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